

Solutions

Each answer shows the steps, then the **result**.

2.1

- diseases associated with poverty persisted; other diseases emerged as new epidemics and threats, sometimes causing social disruption; some occurred at higher incidence merely because of increased longevity

2.2

- their continuation follows the distribution of poverty rather than any limit of medical knowledge

2.3

(a)

- it identifies longevity as the whole explanation for that rise

(b)

- technological and medical advances

3.1 B

- inequality

3.2 B

- the CED's own point

3.3

(a)

- more people are reaching the ages at which it occurs

(b)

- the rise follows from longer life, which is itself the result of improved survival