

Solutions

Each answer shows the steps, then the **result**.

2.1

- conflict dominated much of the century, but many individuals, groups and states opposed this trend while some intensified the conflicts

2.2

- Mohandas Gandhi, Martin Luther King Jr. and Nelson Mandela; the practice of nonviolence as a way to bring about political change

2.3

(a)

- militaries and militarised states responded in ways that intensified conflict; some movements used violence against civilians for political aims

(b)

- both occurred, and reporting one alone misdescribes the century

3.1 B

- a practice

3.2 A

- the CED includes states

3.3

(a)

- the practice of nonviolence

(b)

- a practice is something organised and learned, not merely an attitude someone holds