

Solutions

Each answer shows the steps, then the **result**.

2.1

- the creation of new states; in some cases conflict, population displacement and resettlements

2.2

- a strong role in guiding economic life to promote development

2.3

(a)

- it maintained cultural and economic ties between colony and metropole even after the dissolution of empires

(b)

- the Partition of India; the creation of the state of Israel

3.1 A

- development

3.2 B

- major cities

3.3

(a)

- that the relationship outlived the formal empire

(b)

- language, education, family and employment links were built during the imperial period and continue to operate afterwards