

Solutions

Each answer shows the steps, then the **result**.

2.1

- some colonies negotiated their independence; others achieved it through armed struggle

2.2

- the demand ranged from autonomy within an empire to full independence, so movements cannot be treated as demanding the same thing

2.3

(a)

- colonial rule; inherited imperial boundaries

(b)

- a boundary drawn by an empire may not match any community

3.1 B

- both are given without ranking

3.2 A

- the CED's own list

3.3

(a)

- whether the border matches the community it encloses

(b)

- independence transfers who governs without changing where the line was drawn