

Solutions

Each answer shows the steps, then the **result**.

2.1

- NATO; the Warsaw Pact

2.2

- nuclear proliferation and proxy wars; proliferation made direct war too costly, so competition was displaced into proxy wars

2.3

(a)

- Latin America; Africa; Asia

(b)

- some were civil wars within a state rather than wars between states

3.1 B

- that is why proxies were used

3.2 A

- “within” covers civil wars

3.3

(a)

- proxy war

(b)

- the postcolonial states in which the fighting occurs, not the superpowers funding it