

Solutions

Each answer shows the steps, then the **result**.

2.1

- a weighting of causes rather than a list

2.2

- it names four causes and marks the rise of fascist and totalitarian regimes with “especially”

2.3

(a)

- any two of: necessity; proximity in time; scale of effect

(b)

- listing causes at length without weighing them

3.1 A

- “especially”

3.2 B

- the weighting sentence

3.3

- the criterion stated; two causes with evidence; a weighting of the two; the weighting justified by the criterion rather than asserted