

Solutions

Each answer shows the steps, then the **result**.

2.1

- the rise of extremist groups in power led to the attempted destruction of specific populations; “in power” specifies that state machinery made the attempt possible at scale

2.2

- the Nazi killing of the Jews in the Holocaust during World War II

2.3

(a)

- the target was defined in advance by who people were rather than by anything they did

(b)

- other atrocities, acts of genocide, or ethnic violence

3.1 B

- the CED specifies groups in power

3.2 B

- the CED does not treat its example as the only case

3.3

(a)

- vagueness, which is a failure of accuracy

(b)

- the CED’s own terms for the actors, the target and the act, together with its stated scale