

Solutions

Each answer shows the steps, then the **result**.

2.1

- both were total wars, with governments using propaganda, art, media and intensified nationalism to mobilise populations

2.2

- governments used ideologies including fascism and communism to mobilise all of the state's resources for war

2.3

(a)

- the atomic bomb; fire-bombing; the waging of total war

(b)

- that the repression continued past the conflict

3.1 B

- a practice is listed with the devices

3.2 A

- repression of basic freedoms

3.3

(a)

- “during the course of the conflicts and beyond”

(b)

- the institutions and powers built for war exist when it ends, and a government that finds them useful keeps them