

Solutions

Each answer shows the steps, then the **result**.

2.1

- political propaganda; art; media; intensified forms of nationalism

2.2

- populations in the home countries and the colonies; mobilisation reached across empires, making the war global beyond its battlefields

2.3

(a)

- increased levels of wartime casualties

(b)

- the state mobilises the whole society rather than only its armed forces

3.1 B

- the CED's own claim

3.2 A

- the colonies are named

3.3

(a)

- political propaganda

(b)

- it treats civilian labour as a war resource, which is exactly what total war means