

Solutions

Each answer shows the steps, then the **result**.

2.1

- the West dominated the global political order at the century's beginning; land-based and maritime empires gave way to new states by its end

2.2

- Ottoman, Russian and Qing; a combination of internal and external factors

2.3

(a)

- political crisis

(b)

- it shows the challenge to the existing order was worldwide, not European

3.1 B

- the CED names both

3.2 A

- communist revolution

3.3

(a)

- the internal factors

(b)

- “a combination” claims that neither alone accounts for the collapse, so an answer with one has explained less than the CED does