

Solutions

Each answer shows the steps, then the **result**.

2.1

- a ranking of effects against a stated criterion, not a list

2.2

- economic — export economies and economic imperialism; demographic — dramatically changed migration patterns; political — anticolonial movements and new nation-states

2.3

(a)

- any two of: duration; number of people affected; irreversibility

(b)

- the same effects rank differently under different criteria

3.1 B

- ranking against a criterion

3.2 A

- migration

3.3

- the criterion stated; two effects with evidence; a ranking of the two; the ranking justified by the criterion rather than asserted