

Solutions

Each answer shows the steps, then the **result**.

2.1

- migrants tended to be male, leaving women to take on roles formerly occupied by men

2.2

- it transplanted the migrants' culture into a new environment by concentrating them together in the receiving society

2.3

(a)

- various degrees of ethnic and racial prejudice; state attempts to regulate the flow of people across borders

(b)

- the CED gives effects in both the sending and the receiving society

3.1 A

- the CED's own generalisation

3.2 B

- "did not always embrace"

3.3

(a)

- women take them on

(b)

- it is a change produced in the sending society by departure, which is as much an effect as anything happening at the destination