

Solutions

Each answer shows the steps, then the **result**.

2.1

- changes in demographics presenting challenges to existing patterns of living, in both industrialised and unindustrialised societies

2.2

- enslavement; Chinese and Indian indentured servitude; convict labour

2.3

(a)

- migrants increasingly relocated to cities; many could return periodically or permanently

(b)

- that coerced migration was not new but persisted into the capitalist economy

3.1 B

- the CED's own point about return

3.2 A

- Chinese and Indian indentured servitude

3.3

(a)

- new modes of transportation

(b)

- migration need not be a permanent break, so more people can undertake it