

Solutions

Each answer shows the steps, then the **result**.

2.1

- warfare and diplomacy

2.2

- it declined while European states, the United States and Japan acquired territories

2.3

(a)

- the United States; Russia; Japan

(b)

- it brings a permanent settler population

3.1 B

- some influence rose and some declined

3.2 A

- the CED's own list

3.3

(a)

- yes

(b)

- the outcome is the same transfer of control, so an account of only warfare would miss much of how empires actually grew