

Solutions

Each answer shows the steps, then the **result**.

2.1

- Social Darwinism; nationalism; the civilising mission; the desire to religiously convert indigenous populations

2.2

- a cause explains why something happened; a justification explains how it was defended

2.3

(a)

- the reasons given for imperialism, that is its rhetoric

(b)

- 6.4's demand for raw materials and food and 6.5's economic imperialism

3.1 B

- a justification

3.2 A

- the CED's own grouping

3.3

(a)

- a justification

(b)

- report it accurately as what was said and examine what it concealed about the actual causes