

Solutions

Each answer shows the steps, then the **result**.

2.1

- the middle class; the industrial working class

2.2

- working-class women and often children held wage-earning jobs to supplement family income; middle-class women without that demand were increasingly limited to household or child-development roles

2.3

(a)

- any four of: pollution; poverty; increased crime; public health crises; housing shortages; insufficient infrastructure

(b)

- a class's position in the industrial economy — owning, managing or selling labour

3.1 B

- the CED's own account

3.2 A

- infrastructure for urban growth

3.3

(a)

- their families' class position

(b)

- both are women and their situations differ, so the explanatory variable is economic demand rather than gender alone