

Solutions

Each answer shows the steps, then the **result**.

2.1

- improve working conditions; limit hours; gain higher wages

2.2

- political; social; educational; urban

2.3

(a)

- some members of government or established elite groups

(b)

- the Ottoman Empire and Qing China

3.1 A

- the CED's phrase

3.2 B

- internal resistance

3.3

(a)

- those whose position depends on the existing arrangement

(b)

- the obstacle sits inside the institution that must carry out the reform, so the reform depends on people it disadvantages