Solutions

Each answer shows the steps, then the **result**.

2.1

- mercantilism was abandoned and free trade adopted, partly from acceptance of Adam Smith's laissez-faire theories

2.2

- increased availability; affordability; variety

2.3

(a)

- they limit the gain to a part of the population

(b)

- 5.8 and 5.9

3.1 A

- banking and finance

3.2 B

- Adam Smith

3.3

(a)

- that industrial capitalism's gains were unevenly distributed

(b)

- the CED's own sentence contains both, so an answer with one is not the CED's claim