

Solutions

Each answer shows the steps, then the **result**.

2.1

- only a small number of states and governments promoted them, so this was not the general pattern

2.2

- cause: the expansion of U.S. and European influence in Asia; outcome: growing regional power of Japan in the Meiji Era

2.3

(a)

- pressure is evidence that current arrangements will not protect the state, and a government reading it that way reforms

(b)

- the reading and the response are the government's, not the pressure's

3.1 B

- the CED's qualifier

3.2 B

- an external cause

3.3

(a)

- that pressure alone does not determine the outcome

(b)

- the state's own institutions and the choices of its government, which is what differs between the two cases