

Solutions

Each answer shows the steps, then the **result**.

2.1

- machines made it possible to use energy stored in coal and oil; the fossil fuels revolution greatly increased the energy available to human societies

2.2

- steel; chemicals; electricity; precision machinery

2.3

(a)

- exploration; development; communication

(b)

- increased trade and migration

3.1 B

- the CED's own sentence

3.2 B

- interior regions

3.3

(a)

- bulk goods can be moved to and from the region economically

(b)

- people can move there and return, so labour follows the route as goods do