

Solutions

Each answer shows the steps, then the **result**.

2.1

- from parts of northwestern Europe to other parts of Europe, the United States, Russia and Japan

2.2

- European and U.S. shares increased with steam-powered production; Middle Eastern and Asian countries continued to produce while their share declined

2.3

(a)

- a share is a proportion of a total, so it can fall while output is steady

(b)

- “continued to produce manufactured goods”

3.1 A

- the CED’s own starting point

3.2 B

- continued production, declining share

3.3

(a)

- output has grown elsewhere

(b)

- saying the region’s manufacturing declined would be false, while saying its share declined is exactly what the evidence supports