

Solutions

Each answer shows the steps, then the **result**.

2.1

- any four of: proximity to waterways; access to rivers and canals; distribution of coal, iron and timber; urbanisation; improved agricultural productivity; legal protection of private property; access to foreign resources; accumulation of capital

2.2

- it concentrated production in a single location and increased the specialisation of labour

2.3

(a)

- e.g. waterways — environmental; urbanisation — social/economic; property protection — legal

(b)

- no single factor is sufficient, so the combination is the explanation

3.1 B

- it is legal

3.2 A

- specialisation of labour

3.3

(a)

- the coal is not turned into industrial production

(b)

- the factors are jointly rather than individually sufficient, so an answer naming one has not explained the outcome