

Solutions

Each answer shows the steps, then the **result**.

2.1

- language; religion; social customs; territory

2.2

- governments harnessed it to foster unity; “sometimes” limits the claim to some governments

2.3

(a)

- the Declaration of Independence; the Declaration of the Rights of Man and of the Citizen; Bolívar’s Letter from Jamaica

(b)

- all reflect Enlightenment ideas and influenced resistance to existing political authority

3.1 B

- the CED’s own words

3.2 B

- harnessing presupposes something already there

3.3

(a)

- language

(b)

- existing borders were drawn by dynastic and imperial history, so a linguistic criterion redraws them