

Solutions

Each answer shows the steps, then the **result**.

2.1

- how much changed, so the answer needs a judgment with a limit rather than evidence alone

2.2

- change: new social classes, a new energy basis or new modes of production; continuity: coerced labour migration, peasant and artisan labour, or the centrality of agriculture

2.3

(a)

- “for some” limits the gain in living standards; “a small number of states” limits state-sponsored industrialisation

(b)

- it answers a different question from the one asked

3.1 B

- judgment plus limit

3.2 A

- standards of living

3.3

- a judgment of extent stated; a change with evidence; a continuity with evidence; the judgment limited using the CED’s own qualifiers