

Solutions

Each answer shows the steps, then the **result**.

2.1

- the individual; natural rights; the social contract

2.2

- “often” limits the claim to many cases rather than all; “preceded” states an ordering without asserting causation

2.3

(a)

- expanded suffrage; the abolition of slavery; the end of serfdom

(b)

- religious ideals

3.1 B

- the CED stops short of causation

3.2 A

- both hierarchies

3.3

(a)

- that the monarch’s authority must be justified to those individuals

(b)

- authority is made conditional on serving rights people already hold, so failing that test becomes a ground for resistance