

Solutions

Each answer shows the steps, then the **result**.

2.1

- accommodating diversity or utilising different groups' contributions; suppressing diversity or limiting certain groups' roles

2.2

- the transition to the Qing Dynasty in China; the rise of the Casta system in the Americas

2.3

(a)

- that the state may accept diversity because the groups are useful

(b)

- fluctuated

3.1 A

- the CED locates it there

3.2 B

- fluctuated is the CED's word

3.3

(a)

- accommodation

(b)

- the CED pairs accommodation with utilising contributions, so the policy may follow from the group's usefulness rather than from a principle