

Solutions

Each answer shows the steps, then the **result**.

2.1

- state expansion and centralisation led to resistance from an array of social, political and economic groups on a local level

2.2

- enslaved persons challenged existing authorities in the Americas through organised resistance; “organised” means planned collective action rather than isolated incident

2.3

(a)

- that the state’s reach had grown

(b)

- a demand can only be refused where it is made, so resistance marks the frontier of centralisation

3.1 B

- the CED specifies local

3.2 B

- planning is what “organised” claims

3.3

(a)

- that its reach now extends to that district

(b)

- the tax is evidence of expansion and the refusal is evidence of resistance, and the CED presents them as one process