

Solutions

Each answer shows the steps, then the **result**.

2.1

- political, religious and economic rivalries between European states

2.2

- some states adopted restrictive or isolationist trade policies to limit disruption; existing Indian Ocean networks continued to flourish with intra-Asian trade and Asian merchants

2.3

(a)

- the Incan mit'a

(b)

- any three of: chattel slavery; indentured servitude; encomienda; hacienda

3.1 A

- both are named

3.2 B

- the CED says they continued to flourish

3.3

(a)

- the disruptive economic and cultural effects of European-dominated long-distance trade

(b)

- the state assessed the effects and chose a policy, which is a decision rather than a failure to resist