

Solutions

Each answer shows the steps, then the **result**.

2.1

- the state pays, so its motive forms part of the cause and the results belong to it

2.2

- Portugal: a global trading-post empire; Spain: dramatically increased European interest in transoceanic travel and trade

2.3

(a)

- finding alternative sailing routes to Asia; English, French and Dutch sponsorship

(b)

- the Americas

3.1 B

- trading posts, not territory

3.2 A

- interest is what the CED records first

3.3

(a)

- that outcomes need not match intentions

(b)

- the goal explains why the voyage was funded and undertaken, which is what a cause has to do