

Solutions

Each answer shows the steps, then the **result**.

2.1

- empires achieved increased scope and influence, shaping and being shaped by the diverse populations they incorporated

2.2

- a one-way story in which only the empire acts; the incorporated population changes the empire's administration, law, religion or elite

2.3

(a)

- all used gunpowder weaponry and centralised administration

(b)

- some accommodated religious diversity while others suppressed it; the basis is the treatment of subject populations

3.1 B

- both directions

3.2 B

- the comparative sentence is missing

3.3

- the basis stated; a similarity with evidence; a difference with evidence; a sentence relating the two