

Solutions

Each answer shows the steps, then the **result**.

2.1

- legitimising persuades subjects the rule is rightful; consolidating makes the rule effective

2.2

- religious ideas; art; monumental architecture

2.3

(a)

- tribute collection; tax farming; innovative tax-collection systems

(b)

- to forward state power and expansion

3.1 B

- the CED's own word

3.2 B

- revenue is a means to power and expansion

3.3

(a)

- the mosque legitimises; the army consolidates

(b)

- force without acceptance is costly to maintain, and acceptance without force cannot enforce a decision