

Solutions

Each answer shows the steps, then the **result**.

2.1

- expansion relied on increased use of gunpowder, cannons and armed trade

2.2

- Manchu — Central and East Asia; Mughal — South and Central Asia; Ottoman — Southern Europe, Middle East, North Africa; Safavid — Middle East

2.3

(a)

- it is a commercial method as well as a military one

(b)

- political and religious disputes

3.1 B

- the CED places them in the Middle East

3.2 B

- it happened in both hemispheres

3.3

(a)

- the Ottomans and the Safavids

(b)

- technology decides how a war is fought, not whether one occurs; the causes the CED gives are political and religious