

Solutions

Each answer shows the steps, then the **result**.

2.1

- crops and pathogens, with epidemic diseases including the bubonic plague

2.2

- a route carrying a crop carries a pathogen; they travel by the same mechanism with opposite consequences

2.3

(a)

- merchants sought profit; empires sought revenue; travellers sought knowledge

(b)

- the unit is about what networks do, not what participants intend

3.1 B

- the CED names it

3.2 B

- the same routes and vessels

3.3

(a)

- that their effects exceed their purpose

(b)

- the carriage of goods and of pathogens use the same ships, roads and people, so one cannot be permitted and the other refused