

Solutions

Each answer shows the steps, then the **result**.

2.1

- the compass and the astrolabe are navigation instruments; larger ship designs change the vessel

2.2

- merchants introduced their traditions into indigenous cultures; indigenous cultures influenced merchant cultures in turn

2.3

(a)

- advanced knowledge of the monsoon winds

(b)

- a predictable wind gives a schedule, which makes long-distance voyages routine rather than exceptional

3.1 B

- the CED's own verb

3.2 B

- "in turn" makes it mutual

3.3

(a)

- plan an outward and return voyage in a known season

(b)

- risk falls and journeys can be repeated annually, so volume rises