

Solutions

Each answer shows the steps, then the **result**.

2.1

- a similarity; a difference; a stated basis of comparison

2.2

- state formation demonstrated continuity, innovation and diversity in various regions

2.3

(a)

- how authority reached the governed

(b)

- the Song used a centralised bureaucracy and examination-based officialdom; Europe used decentralised monarchies and feudal obligation

3.1 B

- the comparative sentence is still missing

3.2 B

- diversity is the third

3.3

- a basis of comparison stated; a similarity with evidence; a difference with evidence; a sentence relating the two rather than listing them