

Solutions

Each answer shows the steps, then the **result**.

2.1

- decentralised monarchies; feudalism; the manorial system

2.2

- it was largely agricultural, dependent on free and coerced labour including serfdom

2.3

(a)

- Song China: a centralised bureaucracy justified by Confucianism; Europe: decentralised monarchies with personal obligations

(b)

- that one period produced opposite answers to the same problem

3.1 B

- Islam is the third

3.2 B

- the CED names both kinds

3.3

(a)

- that one form was required by the period

(b)

- what conditions favoured each form, rather than which was more advanced