

Solutions

Each answer shows the steps, then the **result**.

2.1

- they demonstrated continuity, innovation and diversity and expanded in scope and reach

2.2

- Eurasia; the Americas; Africa

2.3

(a)

- that state formation is a global process with regional forms

(b)

- 2.4's expansion of empires including Mali facilitated Afro-Eurasian trade

3.1 B

- no region is ranked above another

3.2 A

- Mali is the CED's example

3.3

(a)

- it treats African states as objects of others' history rather than states in their own right

(b)

- the same analysis applied to them as to Eurasia and the Americas — continuity, innovation, diversity and expansion in scope and reach