

Solutions

Each answer shows the steps, then the **result**.

2.1

- state systems demonstrated continuity, innovation and diversity and expanded in scope and reach, as in Afro-Eurasia

2.2

- scope is the range of functions the state performs; reach is how far it performs them

2.3

(a)

- about state formation generally

(b)

- of diffusion or contact between the hemispheres

3.1 B

- the comparison is written into the sentence

3.2 B

- reach is distance and extent

3.3

(a)

- scope

(b)

- reach would be extending existing tribute collection to new territory, so the two can grow separately