

Solutions

Each answer shows the steps, then the **result**.

2.1

- new Islamic political entities, most dominated by Turkic peoples

2.2

- merchants; missionaries; Sufis

2.3

(a)

- rule expanded by military expansion; the religion expanded through merchants, missionaries and Sufis

(b)

- it orders them — conquest first, then the slower spread of belief

3.1 A

- the CED names Turkic peoples

3.2 B

- transfers, so knowledge moved as well as being made

3.3

(a)

- that conversion and conquest are separate processes

(b)

- merchants, missionaries and Sufis, none of which requires political control to operate