

9.8 Institutions Developing in a Globalized World

Name: _____ Class: _____ Date: _____

Total: 12 marks

KEY WORDS international organisations 国际组织 • united nations 联合国

Objective

Build the skills to explain **international organisations** 国际组织.

You must be able to:

- state the CED's careful wording about the UN's goals
- state the two stated goals
- explain why 'stated goal' is not the same as achievement
- connect this to the interwar attempt

1 Worked examples

Study these first. Each one shows the method for a task used later.

■ The wording

New international organisations, including the United Nations, formed with the stated goal of maintaining world peace and facilitating international cooperation. “Stated goal” reports the purpose without endorsing the outcome.

■ Two goals

Maintaining world peace and facilitating international cooperation. The second is broader and is where most of the work actually happens.

■ Stated and achieved

The CED's phrasing lets an answer discuss both what an organisation was for and what it did, without conflating them. Unit 7's record of conflict is the evidence against a simple success story.

■ The precedent

An earlier attempt at a peace-keeping organisation followed the First World War, and unit 7 records the interwar order's failure. The postwar attempt was made knowing that.

2 Practice

2.1 State the two stated goals of the new organisations. [2]

2.2 Explain what “stated goal” allows an answer to do. [2]

2.3 There was an earlier attempt.

(a) State when. [1]

(b) State what its record implies about the postwar attempt. [2]

3 Exam-style questions

3.1 “Stated goal” reports [1]

- A an achievement
- B a purpose without endorsing the outcome
- C a failure
- D a treaty text only

3.2 The broader of the two goals is [1]

- A maintaining world peace
- B facilitating international cooperation
- C collecting taxes
- D issuing passports

3.3 An organisation founded to prevent war exists during a century of conflict.

(a) State what this shows about stated goals. [1]

(b) Explain how an answer should handle it. [2]

Solutions

2.1 maintaining world peace; facilitating international cooperation.

2.2 discuss both what an organisation was for and what it did, without treating the purpose as the outcome.

2.3 (a) after the First World War. (b) the postwar attempt was made in knowledge of the earlier failure, so its design was a response to that record.

3.1 B. purpose, not outcome.

3.2 B. cooperation is broader.

3.3 (a) that a stated goal does not establish that it was met. (b) state the purpose accurately and assess the record separately against evidence.