

Exercise walk-through

Institutions Developing in a Globalized World ■ 9.8

eXercise

You must be able to

- state the CED's careful wording about the UN's goals
- state the two stated goals
- explain why 'stated goal' is not the same as achievement
- connect this to the interwar attempt

Method — The wording

New international organisations, including the United Nations, formed with the stated goal of maintaining world peace and facilitating international cooperation. “Stated goal” reports the purpose without endorsing the outcome.

Method — Two goals

Maintaining world peace and **facilitating international cooperation.** The second is broader and is where most of the work actually happens.

Method — Stated and achieved

The CED's phrasing lets an answer discuss both what an organisation was for and what it did, without conflating them. Unit 7's record of conflict is the evidence against a simple success story.

Method — The precedent

An earlier attempt at a peace-keeping organisation followed the First World War, and unit 7 records the interwar order's failure. The postwar attempt was made knowing that.

Practice 2.1 ■ 2 marks

State the two stated goals of the new organisations.

Solution 2.1

Method: The wording

Worked steps

maintaining world peace **B1**; facilitating international cooperation **B1**.

Practice 2.2 ■ 2 marks

Explain what “stated goal” allows an answer to do.

Solution 2.2

Method: The wording

Worked steps

discuss both what an organisation was for and what it did **B1**, without treating the purpose as the outcome **B1**.

Practice 2.3 ■ 1 mark

There was an earlier attempt.

- (a) State when.
- (b) State what its record implies about the postwar attempt.

Solution 2.3

Method: The precedent

Worked steps

(a) after the First World War **B1**. (b) the postwar attempt was made in knowledge of the earlier failure **B1**, so its design was a response to that record **B1**.

Exam-style 3.1 ■ 1 mark

“Stated goal” reports

- A** an achievement
- B** a purpose without endorsing the outcome
- C** a failure
- D** a treaty text only

Solution 3.1

Method: The wording

- A an achievement
- B a purpose without endorsing the outcome 
- C a failure
- D a treaty text only

Worked steps

B. purpose, not outcome.

Exam-style 3.2 ■ 1 mark

The broader of the two goals is

- A** maintaining world peace
- B** facilitating international cooperation
- C** collecting taxes
- D** issuing passports

Solution 3.2

Method: Two goals

- A maintaining world peace
- B facilitating international cooperation** 
- C collecting taxes
- D issuing passports

Worked steps

B. cooperation is broader.

Exam-style 3.3 ■ 1 mark

An organisation founded to prevent war exists during a century of conflict.

- (a) State what this shows about stated goals.
- (b) Explain how an answer should handle it.

Solution 3.3

Method: Stated and achieved

Worked steps

(a) that a stated goal does not establish that it was met **B1**. (b) state the purpose accurately **B1** and assess the record separately against evidence **B1**.