

Exercise walk-through

Resistance to Globalization After 1900 ■ 9.7

eXercise

You must be able to

- state the CED's one-sentence claim
- explain why the sentence is deliberately open
- name three kinds of response the course supplies
- explain why 'resistance' alone would misdescribe the subtopic

Method — The claim

Responses to rising cultural and economic globalisation took a variety of forms.

One sentence, and it is the whole Historical Development.

Method — Deliberately open

A short sentence with no list is an instruction to supply the range from the rest of the course. The CED is not being vague; it is refusing to fix a canonical set.

Method — Three kinds

Protest at the distribution of consequences (9.5); **cultural** responses defending local practice against globalised consumer culture (9.6); and **institutional** responses through regional trade agreements and international organisations (9.4, 9.8).

Method — Not only resistance

The subtopic's title says resistance but the Historical Development says **responses**. Some responses were adoption, adaptation or negotiation, and an answer that reports only opposition has narrowed the source.

Practice 2.1 ■ 2 marks

State the CED's one-sentence claim.

Solution 2.1

Method: The claim

Worked steps

responses to rising cultural and economic globalisation took a variety of forms **B2**.

Practice 2.2 ■ 3 marks

Name three kinds of response and their sources in the course.

Solution 2.2

Method: Three kinds

Worked steps

protest at the distribution of consequences from 9.5 **B1**; cultural defence of local practice from 9.6 **B1**; institutional responses through trade agreements and international organisations from 9.4 and 9.8 **B1**.

Practice 2.3 ■ 1 mark

The title and the development differ.

- (a) State the difference.
- (b) State why it matters for an answer.

Solution 2.3

Method: Not only resistance

Worked steps

(a) the title says resistance while the development says responses **B1**. (b) responses include adoption, adaptation and negotiation **B1**, so an answer reporting only opposition has narrowed the source **B1**.

Exam-style 3.1 ■ 1 mark

The CED's development for this subtopic is

- A** a long list
- B** a single open sentence
- C** absent
- D** a table

Solution 3.1

Method: Not only resistance

A a long list

B a single open sentence 

C absent

D a table

Worked steps

B. a single open sentence.

Exam-style 3.2 ■ 1 mark

“Responses” is broader than “resistance” because it includes

A adoption and adaptation

B only protest

C only violence

D nothing further

Solution 3.2

Method: Not only resistance

A adoption and adaptation



B only protest

C only violence

D nothing further

Worked steps

A. adoption and adaptation.

Exam-style 3.3 ■ 1 mark

A country adopts a global product and adapts it to local taste.

- (a) State whether this is a response.
- (b) Explain why an answer restricted to opposition would miss it.

Solution 3.3

Worked steps

(a) yes **B1**. (b) adaptation is neither acceptance nor refusal **B1**, and it is one of the commonest forms the variety takes **B1**.