

## Exercise walk-through

Unresolved Tensions After World War I ■ 7.5

eXercise

## You must be able to

- state the CED's claim about colonial holdings between the wars
- name the two ways additional territory was gained
- state what some imperial powers faced instead
- explain why 'predominantly maintained' is a continuity claim

## Method — The claim

**Between the two world wars, Western and Japanese imperial states predominantly maintained control over colonial holdings.** The empires did not fall in 1918.

## Method — Two ways

In some cases they **gained additional territories through conquest or treaty settlement** — force and diplomacy again, as in 6.2.

## Method — The other case

**In other cases** they **faced anti-imperial resistance**. The CED gives both outcomes within one sentence.

## Method — 'Predominantly maintained'

A continuity claim placed between two wars — which is why decolonisation belongs to unit 8 and not here. Anticipating it misdates the CED's own chronology.

## Practice 2.1 ■ 2 marks

State the CED's claim about colonial holdings between the wars.

## Solution 2.1

Method: The claim

### Worked steps

Western and Japanese imperial states predominantly maintained control over colonial holdings **B1** between the two world wars **B1**.

## Practice 2.2 ■ 2 marks

Name the two ways additional territories were gained.

## Solution 2.2

Method: Two ways

### Worked steps

conquest **B1**; treaty settlement **B1**.

## Practice 2.3 ■ 1 mark

“Predominantly maintained” is a continuity claim.

- (a) State what it implies about decolonisation.
- (b) State the other outcome the CED names.

## Solution 2.3

Method: 'Predominantly maintained'

### Worked steps

(a) that it belongs to a later period, not the interwar years **B1**. (b) some imperial states faced anti-imperial resistance **B1**.

## Exam-style 3.1 ■ 1 mark

Between the wars, imperial states

- A** lost their colonies
- B** predominantly maintained control
- C** abandoned empire
- D** united into one state

## Solution 3.1

Method: The claim

- A lost their colonies
- B predominantly maintained control**
- C abandoned empire
- D united into one state



### Worked steps

- B. the CED's own word.**

## Exam-style 3.2 ■ 1 mark

Additional territories were gained through conquest or

**A** treaty settlement

**B** purchase only

**C** referendum

**D** inheritance

## Solution 3.2

Method: Two ways

**A** treaty settlement



**B** purchase only

**C** referendum

**D** inheritance

### Worked steps

**A.** treaty settlement.

## Exam-style 3.3 ■ 1 mark

A student places decolonisation in the 1920s.

- (a) State the error.
- (b) Explain the correct chronology.

## Solution 3.3

Method: 'Predominantly maintained'

### Worked steps

(a) the CED says control was predominantly maintained in that period **B1**. (b) resistance existed between the wars **B1** but decolonisation is unit 8's material, after 1945 **B1**.