1. Loading costs fell from about 586 cents to about 16 cents a ton. By how many cents?

   _____ cents

2. What changed HIV in the 1990s?

   ☐ A vaccine ended it

   ☐ It disappeared

   ☐ New drugs let people live with it

   ☐ It became more deadly

3. Why did the Aral Sea shrink?

   ☐ It was drained for a city

   ☐ Too much rain

   ☐ Its rivers were diverted to irrigate cotton

   ☐ An earthquake

4. Shenzhen grew from about 300 000 to about 17 million people. About how many times larger? (whole number)

   _____ times

5. Mandela was freed in 1990 and became president after the 1994 election. How many years later?

   _____ years

6. How had reggae reached Africa by 1980?

   ☐ It was invented in Zimbabwe

   ☐ A government sent it

   ☐ Through records and radio

   ☐ A treaty required it

7. Why did protesters gather in Seattle in 1999?

   ☐ They were celebrating a treaty

   ☐ They supported all trade rules

   ☐ They said global trade rules harmed workers and the environment

   ☐ They wanted more WTO meetings

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_____ states

9. The last natural case was in 1977 and eradication was declared in 1980. How many years later?

   _____ years

10. How did child deaths before age 5 change from 1950 to 2020?

    ☐ From 1 in 26 to 1 in 5

    ☐ They did not change

    ☐ From about 1 in 5 to about 1 in 26

    ☐ They rose sharply

1. **570 cents**

   $586 - 16$.

2. **New drugs let people live with it**

   Treatment.

3. **Its rivers were diverted to irrigate cotton**

   Soviet irrigation planning.

4. **57 times**

   $17\,000\,000 \div 300\,000 \approx 57$.

5. **4 years**

   $1994 - 1990$.

6. **Through records and radio**

   Culture travels without a state.

7. **They said global trade rules harmed workers and the environment**

   Protest against an institution.

8. **143 states**

   $193 - 50$.

9. **3 years**

   $1980 - 1977$.

10. **From about 1 in 5 to about 1 in 26**

    Vaccines and antibiotics.

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