1. What did Kipling's "The White Man's Burden" urge?

   ☐ The end of all empires

   ☐ Americans to rule other peoples as a duty

   ☐ Free trade

   ☐ Independence for the Philippines

2. What did the Berlin Conference require to claim African land?

   ☐ Effective occupation

   ☐ Payment to the Ottoman Empire

   ☐ A vote in the League of Nations

   ☐ African approval

3. What did Ethiopia's victory at Adwa in 1896 achieve?

   ☐ Britain took Ethiopia

   ☐ Ethiopia stayed independent

   ☐ Ethiopia joined Italy

   ☐ Italy colonised Ethiopia

4. Why was guano valuable?

   ☐ It was used to make cloth

   ☐ It was a powerful fertiliser

   ☐ It was a fuel for steamships

   ☐ It was a food for cities

5. British firms controlled about 70% of Chile's nitrate industry by 1890. What share did others hold?

   _____ %

6. About 1 million died and about 2 million emigrated in the Irish famine. How many million were lost to Ireland in total?

   _____ million

7. The Chinese Exclusion Act was passed in 1882 and repealed in 1943. How many years did the ban last?

   _____ years

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☐ True ☐ False

9. What did Social Darwinism claim?

   ☐ Stronger races should rule weaker ones

   ☐ Religion should rule

   ☐ Empires should end

   ☐ All people are equal

10. European control of Africa rose from about 10% (1880) to about 90% (1914). By how many percentage points?

    _____ percentage points

1. **Americans to rule other peoples as a duty**

   Empire as a duty.

2. **Effective occupation**

   No African was invited.

3. **Ethiopia stayed independent**

   One of two uncolonised African states.

4. **It was a powerful fertiliser**

   For European and American farms.

5. **30 %**

   $100 - 70$.

6. **3 million**

   $1 + 2$.

7. **61 years**

   $1943 - 1882$.

8. **True**

   Relief was kept small to save money.

9. **Stronger races should rule weaker ones**

   A false claim.

10. **80 percentage points**

    $90 - 10$.

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