

1. Select **all** the means of imperial expansion the CED names.

- ☐ cannons
- ☐ armed trade
- ☐ the printing press
- ☐ gunpowder

Tick every correct option.

2. Select **all** the CED's methods of maintaining centralised control.

- ☐ monumental architecture
- ☐ recruitment of bureaucratic elites
- ☐ hereditary landholding
- ☐ development of military professionals

Tick every correct option.

3. The Reformation reduced the overall reach of Christianity.

- ☐ True
- ☐ False

4. The object of this comparison is...

- ☐ empires
- ☐ dates
- ☐ rulers
- ☐ methods

5. Select **all** the CED's four land-based empires.

- ☐ Songhai
- ☐ Manchu
- ☐ Ottoman
- ☐ Mughal

Tick every correct option.

6. Tax farming means the state...

- ☐ abolishes taxes
- ☐ collects taxes directly

- ☐ sells the right to collect, getting money now

7. The Ottoman–Safavid rivalry's effect on the Sunni–Shi'a split was to...

- ☐ end it
- ☐ intensify it
- ☐ have no effect
- ☐ create it

8. Select **all** four methods the unit has supplied.

- ☐ fiscal
- ☐ ideological
- ☐ military
- ☐ administrative

Tick every correct option.

9. The gunpowder-empire argument is mainly about Europe.

- ☐ True
- ☐ False

10. Select **all** the CED's tools of legitimation.

- ☐ tax farming
- ☐ monumental architecture
- ☐ religious ideas
- ☐ art

Tick every correct option.

1. **cannons; armed trade; gunpowder**

A merchant fleet that can shoot is itself a form of expansion.

2. **recruitment of bureaucratic elites; development of military professionals**

Architecture legitimises; hereditary landholding is the opposite of centralised control.

3. **False**

The CED says **both** the Protestant and Catholic reformations **contributed to the growth** of Christianity.

4. **methods**

So the paragraph is organised by method, with empires appearing inside each one.

5. **Manchu; Ottoman; Mughal**

The Safavids complete the four; Songhai appears as a rivalry example.

6. **sells the right to collect, getting money now**

The farmer keeps the surplus – and gains local power in the process.

7. **intensify it**

The division long predates both empires; the CED's verb is *intensified*.

8. **fiscal; ideological; military; administrative**

Each has appeared in 3.1, 3.2 or 3.3.

9. **False**

The CED says **both hemispheres**, and none of its four land empires is European.

10. **monumental architecture; religious ideas; art**

Tax farming raises revenue; it does not argue for the ruler.