

T1 Song China	T1 commercialized	T1 agrarian
T1 Champa rice	T1 Grand Canal	T1 bureaucracy
T1 civil service examination	T1 Neo-Confucianism	T1 filial piety

T1 nóng yè wéi zhǔ	T1 shāng yè huà	T1 sòng cháo zhōng guó
T1 guān liáo tǐ xì	T1 dà yùn hé	T1 zhàn chéng dào
T1 xiào dào	T1 xīn rú xué	T1 kē jǔ zhì dù

T1 Buddhism	T1 Theravada	T1 Mahayana
T1 Tibetan	T1 textiles	T1 porcelains
T1 deference	T1 foot binding	T1 Abbasid Caliphate

T1 dà chéng fó jiào	T1 shàng zuò bù fó jiào	T1 fó jiào
T1 cí qì	T1 fǎng zhī pǐn	T1 cáng chuán fó jiào
T1 ā bá sī hā lǐ fǎ guó	T1 chán zú	T1 shùn cóng

T1 Turkic	T1 Seljuk Empire	T1 Mamluk sultanate of Egypt
T1 Delhi Sultanate	T1 merchant activity	T1 missionaries
T1 Sufis	T1 intellectual innovations and transfers	T1 House of Wisdom

T1 āi jí mǎ mù lǚ kè sū dān guó	T1 sāi ěr zhù dì guó	T1 tū jué rén
T1 chuán jiào shì	T1 shāng rén huó dòng	T1 dé lǐ sū dān guó
T1 zhì huì gōng	T1 zhì shí chuàng xīn yǔ chuán bō	T1 sū fēi pài

T1 Hinduism	T1 bhakti movement	T1 Vijayanagara
T1 Majapahit	T1 Khmer Empire	T1 Maya
T1 Mexica	T1 Inca	T1 Great Zimbabwe

T1 wéi chá yé nà gā ěr	T1 bā kè tí yùn dòng	T1 yìn dù jiào
T1 mǎ yǎ	T1 gāo mián dì guó	T1 mǎn zhě bó yí
T1 dà jīn bā bù wéi	T1 yìn jiā	T1 mò xī jiā rén

T1 Ethiopia	T1 Hausa Kingdoms	T1 politically fragmented
T1 feudalism	T1 Christianity	T1 Judaism
T1 free and coerced labour	T1 serfdom	T1 comparison

T1 zhèng zhì shàng fēn liè	T1 háo sà chéng bāng	T1 āi sāi é bǐ yà
T1 yóu tài jiào	T1 jī dū jiào	T1 fēng jiàn zhì dù
T1 bǐ jiào	T1 nóng nú zhì	T1 zì yóu yǔ qiáng zhì lǎo dòng

T2 Improved commercial practices	T2 money economies	T2 credit
T2 Improved transportation technologies	T2 State support	T2 luxury goods
T2 Silk Roads	T2 caravanserais	T2 paper money

T2 xìn dài	T2 huò bì jīng jì	T2 shāng yè guǎn lǐ de gǎi jìn
T2 shē chǐ pǐn	T2 guó jiā zhī chí	T2 jiāo tōng jì shù de gǎi jìn
T2 zhǐ bì	T2 shāng duì lǚ guǎn	T2 sī chóu zhī lù

T2 bills of exchange	T2 Mongol Empire	T2 Pax Mongolica
T2 monsoon winds	T2 lateen sail	T2 dhow
T2 compass	T2 astrolabe	T2 diasporic communities

T2 méng gǔ hé píng	T2 méng gǔ dì guó	T2 huì piào
T2 dān wéi fān chuán	T2 sān jiǎo fān	T2 jì fēng
T2 qiáo jū shè qún	T2 xīng pán	T2 luó pán

T2 camel saddle	T2 caravans	T2 salt
T2 Mali	T2 diffusion	T2 travellers
T2 Black Death	T3 land-based empires	T3 gunpowder empires

T2 yán	T2 shāng duì	T2 luò tuó ān
T2 lǚ xíng zhě	T2 chuán bō	T2 mǎ lǐ dì guó
T3 huǒ yào dì guó	T3 lù jī dì guó	T2 hēi sǐ bìng

T3 Manchu (Qing)	T3 Mughal	T3 Ottoman
T3 Safavid	T3 Recruitment of bureaucratic elites	T3 military professionals
T3 devshirme	T3 janissaries	T3 ghulams

T3 ào sī màn	T3 mò wò ér	T3 mǎn qīng
T3 zhí yè jūn rén	T3 guān liáo jīng yīng de xuǎn rèn	T3 sà fǎ wéi
T3 gǔ lā mǔ	T3 yé ní qiè lǐ	T3 dé fū xī ěr méi

T3 tribute collection	T3 tax farming	T3 zamindar
T3 hard currency	T3 Protestant Reformation	T3 Sunni-Shia split
T3 Sikhism	T4 ship design	T4 navigation

T3 chái míng dá ěr	T3 bāo shuì zhì	T3 nà gòng
T3 xùn ní pài yǔ shén yè pài fēn liè	T3 xīn jiào gǎi gé	T3 yìng tōng huò
T4 háng hǎi	T4 chuán bó shè jì	T3 xī kè jiào

T4 caravel	T4 State-supported maritime exploration	T4 Columbian Exchange
T4 unintentional transfer of disease	T4 American foods	T4 domesticated animals
T4 benefited nutritionally	T4 trading posts	T4 rivalries

T4 gē lún bù dà jiāo huàn	T4 guó jiā zhī chí de hǎi shàng tàn suǒ	T4 kǎ lǎ wéi ěr fān chuán
T4 xùn huà dòng wù	T4 měi zhōu zuò wù	T4 jí bìng de fēi xù yì chuán bō
T4 duì kàng	T4 shāng zhàn	T4 yíng yǎng zhuàng kuàng gǎi shàn

T4 coerced labour	T4 plantation economy	T4 mita
T4 Mercantilist	T4 Atlantic trading system	T4 social hierarchies
T4 rebellion	T4 maroon communities	T5 Enlightenment

T4 mǐ tǎ zhì	T4 zhòng zhí yuán jīng jì	T4 qiáng zhì láo dòng
T4 shè huì děng jí	T4 dà xī yáng mào yì tǐ xì	T4 zhòng shāng zhǔ yì
T5 qǐ méng yùn dòng	T4 táo nú shè qún	T4 qǐ yì

T5 empirical approaches	T5 Individualism	T5 natural rights
T5 social contract	T5 religious tolerance	T5 reform movements
T5 demands for women's suffrage	T5 feminism	T5 Nationalism

T5 tiān fù quán lì	T5 gè rén zhǔ yì	T5 shí zhèng fāng fǎ
T5 gǎi gé yùn dòng	T5 zōng jiào kuān róng	T5 shè huì qì yuē
T5 mín zú zhǔ yì	T5 nǚ quán zhǔ yì	T5 fù nǚ xuǎn jǔ quán sù qiú

T5 commonality	T5 revolution	T5 coal
T5 iron	T5 agricultural productivity	T5 capital
T5 factory system	T5 steam-powered	T5 steam engine

T5 méi tàn	T5 gé mìng	T5 gòng tóng tǐ yì shí
T5 zī běn	T5 nóng yè shēng chǎn lǚ	T5 tiě
T5 zhēng qì jī	T5 zhēng qì dòng lì	T5 gōng chǎng zhì dù

T5 internal combustion engine	T5 second industrial revolution	T5 railroads
T5 steamships	T5 telegraph	T5 states sponsored industrialisation
T5 free trade	T5 transnational businesses	T5 labour unions

T5 tiě lù	T5 dì èr cì gōng yè gé mìng	T5 nèi rán jī
T5 guó jiā tuī dòng gōng yè huà	T5 diàn bào	T5 zhēng qì chuán
T5 gōng huì	T5 kuà guó qǐ yè	T5 zì yóu mào yì

T5 socialism	T5 communism	T5 anarchism
T5 reform legislation	T5 internal reform movements	T5 social classes
T5 middle class	T5 industrial working class	T5 urbanisation

T5 wú zhèng fǔ zhǔ yì	T5 gòng chǎn zhǔ yì	T5 shè huì zhǔ yì
T5 shè huì jiē jí	T5 nèi bù gǎi gé yùn dòng	T5 gǎi gé lì fǎ
T5 chéng shì huà	T5 gōng yè gōng rén jiē jí	T5 zhōng chǎn jiē jí

T5 family structure	T5 standards of living	T6 civilising mission
T6 Social Darwinism	T6 warfare and diplomacy	T6 settler colonies
T6 resistance	T6 Direct resistance	T6 Creation of new states

T6 wén míng jiào huà shǐ mìng	T5 shēng huó shuǐ píng	T5 jiā tíng jié gòu
T6 dìng jū zhí mín dì	T6 zhàn zhēng yǔ wài jiāo	T6 shè huì dá ěr wén zhǔ yì
T6 jiàn lì xīn guó jiā	T6 zhí jiē dǐ kàng	T6 dǐ kàng

T6 Religious and cultural movements	T6 Samory Touré's	T6 Yaa Asantewaa War
T6 Sokoto Caliphate	T6 raw materials	T6 food supplies
T6 cash crops	T6 extractive industries	T6 Economic imperialism

T6 • yǎ ā · ā sǎn dì wǎ zhàn zhēng	T6 • sà mò lǐ · dù ěr	T6 zōng jiào yǔ wén huà yùn dòng
T6 liáng shí gōng yìng	T6 yuán cái liào	T6 suǒ kē tuō hā lǐ fā guó
T6 jīng jì dì guó zhǔ yì	T6 cǎi jué yè	T6 jīng jì zuò wù

T6 disproportionate power	T6 modes of transportation	T6 temporary or seasonal
T6 coerced and semi-coerced labour	T6 indentured servitude	T6 ethnic enclaves
T7 internal and external factors	T7 Mexican Revolution	T7 Imperialist expansion

T6 lín shí huò jì jié xìng	T6 jiāo tōng fāng shì	T6 bù chéng bǐ lì de quán lì
T6 zú yì jù jū qū	T6 qì yuē láo gōng	T6 qiáng zhì yǔ bàn qiáng zhì láo dòng
T7 dì guó zhǔ yì kuò zhāng	T7 mò xī gē gé mìng	T7 nèi wài yīn sù

T7 competition for resources	T7 Territorial and regional conflicts	T7 flawed alliance system
T7 Intense nationalism	T7 escalation	T7 first total war
T7 Political propaganda	T7 Intensified forms of nationalism	T7 economies and populations

T7 jié méng tǐ xì	T7 lǐng tǔ yǔ dì qū chōng tū	T7 zī yuán jìng zhēng
T7 zǒng tǐ zhàn	T7 shēng jí	T7 jí duān mín zú zhǔ yì
T7 jīng jì yǔ rén kǒu dòng yuán	T7 qiáng huà de mín zú zhǔ yì	T7 zhèng zhì xuān chuán

T7 colonial subjects	T7 Great Depression	T7 Soviet Union
T7 Five Year Plans	T7 cost to the population	T7 extent
T7 self-determination	T7 unsustainable peace settlement	T7 global economic crisis

T7 sū lián	T7 dà xiāo tiáo	T7 zhí mín dì chén mín
T7 chéng dù	T7 rén kǒu dài jià	T7 wǔ nián jì huà
T7 quán qiú jīng jì wēi jī	T7 hé yuē	T7 mín zú zì jué

T7 Continued imperialist practices	T7 atomic bomb	T7 civilian
T7 extremist groups in power	T7 Holocaust	T7 relative significance
T8 increasing anti-imperialist sentiment	T8 technological and economic gains	T8 ideological struggle

T7 píng mín	T7 yuán zǐ dàn	T7 dì guó zhǔ yì xíng jìng
T7 xiāng duì zhòng yào xìng	T7 yóu tài rén dà tú shā	T7 jí duān zhǔ yì tuán tǐ
T8 yì shí xíng tài dòu zhēng	T8 jì shù yǔ jīng jì shōu yì	T8 fǎn dì qíng xù

T8 Non-Aligned Movement	T8 New military alliances	T8 NATO
T8 Warsaw Pact	T8 Nuclear proliferation	T8 Proxy wars
T8 internal tension	T8 Japanese aggression	T8 Great Leap Forward

T8 běi yuē	T8 jūn shì tóng méng	T8 bù jié méng yùn dòng
T8 dài lǐ rén zhàn zhēng	T8 hé kuò sàn	T8 huá shā tiáo yuē zǔ zhī
T8 dà yuè jìn	T8 rì běn qīn lüè	T8 nèi bù máo dùn

T8 Nationalist leaders and parties	T8 inherited imperial boundaries	T8 Mohandas Gandhi
T8 Martin Luther King Jr.	T8 Nelson Mandela	T8 promoted non-violence
T8 public discontent	T8 economic problems	T9 New modes of communication

T8 gān dì	T8 yán xí de dì guó biān jiè	T8 mín zú zhǔ yì lǐng xiù yǔ zhèng dǎng
T8 fēi bào lì	T8 màn dé lā	T8 • • mǎ dīng · lù dé · jīn
T9 tōng xìn fāng shì	T8 jīng jì kùn nán	T8 gōng zhòng bù mǎn

T9 Energy technologies	T9 petroleum	T9 nuclear power
T9 Medical innovations	T9 vaccines	T9 antibiotics
T9 increased lifespans	T9 Green Revolution	T9 birth control

T9 hé néng	T9 shí yóu	T9 néng yuán jì shù
T9 kàng shēng sù	T9 yì miáo	T9 yī xué chuàng xīn
T9 jié yù	T9 lǚ sè gé mìng	T9 shòu mìng

T9 fertility	T9 deforestation	T9 desertification
T9 decline in air quality	T9 fresh water	T9 greenhouse gases
T9 debates about climate change	T9 free-market economic policies	T9 knowledge economies

T9 huāng mò huà	T9 sēn lín kǎn fá	T9 shēng yù
T9 wēn shì qì tǐ	T9 dàn shuǐ	T9 kōng qì zhì liàng xià jiàng
T9 zhī shí jīng jì	T9 zì yóu shì chǎng zhèng cè	T9 qì hòu biàn huà

T9 and regional trade agreements	T9 Rights-based discourses	T9 access to education
T9 global integration	T9 increasingly reflected global influence	T9 Consumer culture
T9 Religious and traditionalist movements	T9 New international organisations	T9 United Nations

T9 shòu jiào yù jī huì	T9 quán lì huà yǔ	T9 qū yù mào yì xié dìng
T9 xiāo fèi wén huà	T9 quán qiú yǐng xiǎng	T9 quán qiú yī tǐ huà
T9 lián hé guó	T9 guó jì zǔ zhī	T9 zōng jiào yǔ chuán tǒng zhǔ yì yùn dòng