

Exercise walk-through

6.3

Indigenous Responses to State Expansion from 1750 to 1900

AP World History: Modern

Compare who controls the territory

Strengthened colonial control

States could take direct control of territories previously held by non-state entities. The Congo passed from Leopold II to the Belgian state; the Dutch state took over former company territories.

Different expansion processes

European states, the United States and Japan acquired territory while Spanish and Portuguese influence declined. **Warfare and diplomacy** both shaped expansion.

Settlement and neighbouring territory

Settler colonies

New Zealand is the CED's example of settler colonialism. Settlement involved displacement of Indigenous populations.

Contiguous expansion

The United States, Russia and Japan expanded into neighbouring territories. Geography distinguishes this from distant overseas colonies.

Forms can overlap. Do not rank harm from the administrative label alone.

Your turn: control versus influence

Original practice — attempt before the check

Compare the Congo transfer with British firms supporting the Port of Buenos Aires. What changed in political control in the first case? What kind of influence does the second illustrate?

Check: formal rule and economic influence

Congo

The transfer changed the authority formally ruling the territory, from Leopold II to the Belgian government. Colonial rule continued.

Buenos Aires

British firms' investment supported port construction and economic influence. This did not make Argentina a British colony.

The distinction is political authority versus an economic mechanism; economic influence can also involve coercion.

Exercises 2.1·2.2

2.1 Name the two forms of anti-imperial resistance.

[2]

2.2 State what contributed to anticolonial movements.

[2]

Exercises 2.1·2.2

2.1 Name the two forms of anti-imperial resistance.

[2]

2.1

- direct resistance within empires; the creation of new states on the peripheries

2.2 State what contributed to anticolonial movements.

[2]

2.2

- increasing questions about political authority and growing nationalism

Exercise 2.3 (a)

2.3 The CED writes “some of which were influenced by religious ideas”.

(a) State the force of “some”.

[1]

Exercise 2.3 (a)

2.3 The CED writes “some of which were influenced by religious ideas”.

(a) State the force of “some”.

[1]

(a)

- religion influenced some rebellions, not all

Exercise 2.3 (b)

2.3 The CED writes “some of which were influenced by religious ideas”.

(b) State what “various forms” refuses.

[1]

Exercise 2.3 (b)

2.3 The CED writes “some of which were influenced by religious ideas”.

(b) State what “various forms” refuses.

[1]

(b)

- a single anticolonial story

Exercises 3.1-3.2

3.1 Creating a new state on the periphery of an empire is

[1]

☐

A not resistance

B a form of resistance

C collaboration

D migration

3.2 The ideas contributing to anticolonial movements include

[1]

☐

A growing nationalism

B mercantilism

C Social Darwinism

D free trade

Exercises 3.1-3.2

3.1 Creating a new state on the periphery of an empire is

[1]

☐

- A not resistance
- B a form of resistance
- C collaboration
- D migration

3.1 B

- the CED names it as a form

3.2 The ideas contributing to anticolonial movements include

[1]

☐

- A growing nationalism
- B mercantilism
- C Social Darwinism
- D free trade

3.2 A

- nationalism, from unit 5

Exercise 3.3 (a)

3.3 Two colonies resist the same empire in entirely different ways.

(a) State what this shows.

[1]

Exercise 3.3 (a)

3.3 Two colonies resist the same empire in entirely different ways.

(a) State what this shows.

[1]

(a)

- that resistance took various forms for various reasons

Exercise 3.3 (b)

3.3 Two colonies resist the same empire in entirely different ways.

(b) Explain what an answer about resistance must therefore specify.

[2]

Exercise 3.3 (b)

3.3 Two colonies resist the same empire in entirely different ways.

(b) Explain what an answer about resistance must therefore specify. [2]

(b)

- which society, which form and which reason it is describing, rather than generalising across the empire