

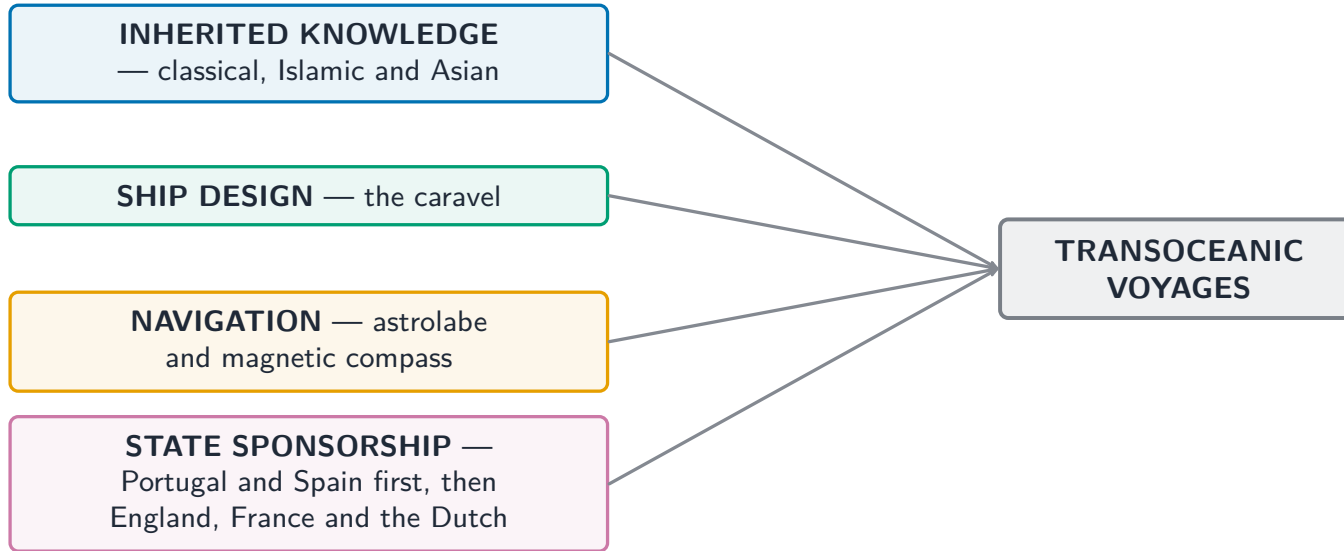
Exercise walk-through

4.7

Changing Social Hierarchies from 1450 to 1750

AP World History: Modern

Four conditions, all necessary, in detail



Four necessary conditions, not one motive - knowledge and instruments still need a sponsor

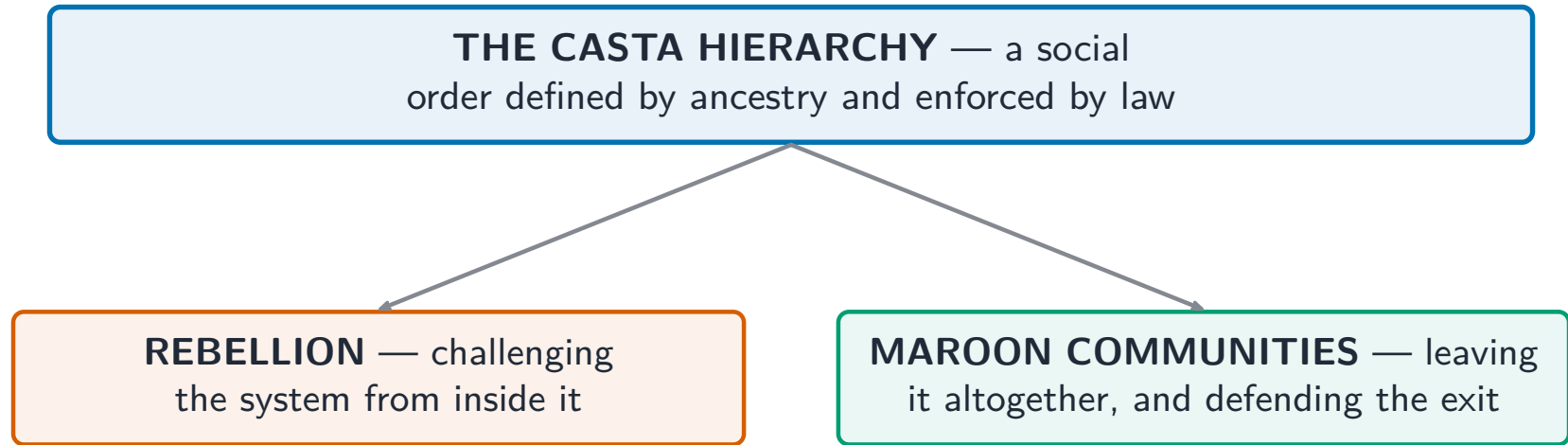
Maritime Empires Maintained

The **Atlantic trading system**

moved goods, wealth, and people between Europe, Africa, and the Americas – the pattern usually taught as triangular trade, though real routes were more complex.

Colonial societies developed new **social hierarchies**, defined by ancestry and by place of birth – the Spanish **casta** system being the most formally codified.

The casta hierarchy, and the pushback



Two **different** responses to one imposed order. A maroon community is not a failed rebellion – it is a different strategy, and the exam marks the difference

Exercises 2.1·2.2

2.1 State the two opposite policies empires adopted.

[2]

2.2 Name the two examples of new elites.

[2]

Exercises 2.1·2.2

2.1 State the two opposite policies empires adopted. [2]

2.1

- accommodating diversity or utilising different groups' contributions; suppressing diversity or limiting certain groups' roles
-

2.2 Name the two examples of new elites. [2]

2.2

- the transition to the Qing Dynasty in China; the rise of the Casta system in the Americas

Exercise 2.3 (a)

2.3 Accommodation appears beside “utilise contributions”.

(a) State what this suggests about the motive.

[1]

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(a) State what this suggests about the motive.

[1]

(a)

- that the state may accept diversity because the groups are useful

Exercise 2.3 (b)

2.3 Accommodation appears beside “utilise contributions”.

(b) State the CED’s verb for what happened to existing elites.

[1]

Exercise 2.3 (b)

2.3 Accommodation appears beside “utilise contributions”.

(b) State the CED’s verb for what happened to existing elites.

[1]

(b)

- fluctuated

Exercises 3.1-3.2

3.1 The Casta system arose in

[1]

☐

A the Americas

B China

C the Ottoman Empire

D West Africa

3.2 Existing elites' power is described as

[1]

☐

A steadily rising

B fluctuating

C unchanged

D abolished

Exercises 3.1-3.2

3.1 The Casta system arose in

[1]

☐

A the Americas

B China

C the Ottoman Empire

D West Africa

3.1 A

- the CED locates it there

3.2 Existing elites' power is described as

[1]

☐

A steadily rising

B fluctuating

C unchanged

D abolished

3.2 B

- fluctuated is the CED's word

Exercise 3.3 (a)

3.3 An empire recruits officials from a religious minority.

(a) State which of the two policies this is.

[1]

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[1]

(a)

- accommodation

Exercise 3.3 (b)

3.3 An empire recruits officials from a religious minority.

(b) Explain why this need not indicate tolerance.

[2]

Exercise 3.3 (b)

3.3 An empire recruits officials from a religious minority.

(b) Explain why this need not indicate tolerance.

[2]

(b)

- the CED pairs accommodation with utilising contributions, so the policy may follow from the group's usefulness rather than from a principle