

Exercise walk-through

1.1

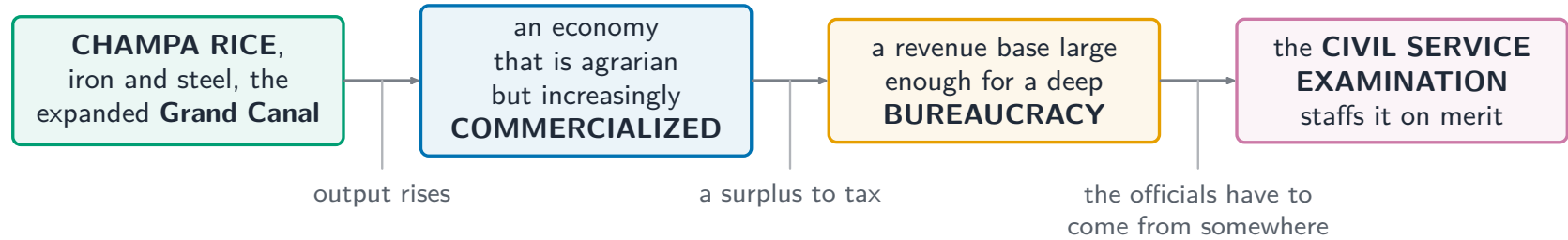
Developments in East Asia from c. 1200 to c. 1450

AP World History: Modern

East Asia

Government ran through a **bureaucracy** staffed by the **civil service examination**, which recruited officials on merit and gave the state unusual administrative depth.

The Song engine



This is the benchmark every other 1200 state is compared against: recruitment by **merit** rather than birth, paid for by a **commercialised** agrarian economy

Exercises 2.1·2.2

2.1 State the two jobs Confucianism and the bureaucracy performed.

[2]

2.2 Name the four sources of Song economic growth.

[2]

Exercises 2.1·2.2

2.1 State the two jobs Confucianism and the bureaucracy performed. [2]

2.1

- the bureaucracy maintained the rule; Confucianism justified it
-

2.2 Name the four sources of Song economic growth. [2]

2.2

- increased productive capacity; expanding trade networks; innovations in agriculture; innovations in manufacturing

Exercise 2.3 (a)

2.3 Chinese traditions spread without Chinese rule.

(a) State the CED's verb.

[1]

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2.3 Chinese traditions spread without Chinese rule.

(a) State the CED's verb.

[1]

(a)

- influenced

Exercise 2.3 (b)

2.3 Chinese traditions spread without Chinese rule.

(b) Name two mechanisms.

[2]

Exercise 2.3 (b)

2.3 Chinese traditions spread without Chinese rule.

(b) Name two mechanisms.

[2]

(b)

- any two of: writing; examination systems; Buddhism and other religious practice; artistic and literary models

Exercises 3.1-3.2

3.1 The CED calls the Song's methods of rule

[1]

☐

A wholly new

B traditional

C foreign

D military

3.2 The commercialised Song economy continued to depend on

[1]

☐

A enslaved labour only

B free peasant and artisanal labour

C foreign labour

D no labour

Exercises 3.1-3.2

3.1 The CED calls the Song's methods of rule

[1]

- ☐ A wholly new
B traditional
C foreign
D military

3.1 B

- the CED's own word

3.2 The commercialised Song economy continued to depend on

[1]

- ☐ A enslaved labour only
B free peasant and artisanal labour
C foreign labour
D no labour

3.2 B

- commercialisation did not replace the labour base

Exercise 3.3 (a)

3.3 A neighbouring state adopts Chinese writing and an examination system without being conquered.

(a) State what this illustrates.

[1]

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3.3 A neighbouring state adopts Chinese writing and an examination system without being conquered.

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[1]

(a)

- cultural influence operating without political control

Exercise 3.3 (b)

3.3 A neighbouring state adopts Chinese writing and an examination system without being conquered.

(b) Explain why influence can outlast an empire.

[2]

Exercise 3.3 (b)

3.3 A neighbouring state adopts Chinese writing and an examination system without being conquered.

(b) Explain why influence can outlast an empire.

[2]

(b)

- an adopted script or curriculum is reproduced by the adopting society itself, so it continues once the source's power ends